

Soil β -1,4-Glucanase/ Cellobiosidase (S-C1) Activity Assay Kit

Note: Take two or three different samples for prediction before test.

Operation Equipment: Spectrophotometer/ Microplate reader

Catalog Number: AK0117

Size: 100T/48S

Components:

Reagent I: Toluene 2mL×1. Storage at 4C. **(self-provided reagent)**

Reagent II : Powder×2. Storage at 4C. Add 7.5 mL of Reagent III to fully dissolve when the solution will be used. **Store unused reagents at 4°C.**

Reagent III: 40 mL×1. Storage at 4C.

Reagent IV: 30 mL×1. Storage at 4C.

Standard solution: 1mL×1, 5mmol/L p-nitrophenol solution. The standard is diluted 50 times with reagent III to obtain a 100 μ mol/L standard solution before use.

Product Description

β - 1,4-glucanase/cellobiosidase (C1, EC3.2. 1.91) exists in bacteria, fungi and animals, and is a component of the cellulase system. The end of the linear molecule hydrolyzes the β -glucosidic bond and cuts out one cellobiose molecule every time.

S-C1 can catalyze p-nitrobenzene cellobiose (PNPC) to p-nitrophenol, which has a characteristic light absorption at 400nm.

Reagents and Equipment Required but Not Provided

Spectrophotometer/ Microplate reader, centrifuge, water-bath, transferpettor, micro glass cuvette/ 96-well flat-bottom plate, mortar, **toluene**, sieve (30-50 mesh) and distilled water.

Procedure

1. Sample preparation:

Fresh soil samples are naturally air-dried or oven dried at 37C and passed through a 30-50 mesh sieve.

2. Determination steps and sample adding table:

- a. Preheat spectrophotometer/microplate reader more than 30 min, adjust wavelength to 400 nm and set zero with distilled water.
- b. Operate according to the following table:

Reagent Name	Test tube (T)	Control tube (C)	Standard tube (S)	Blank tube (B)
Soil sample (g)	0.03	0.03		
Reagent I	15	15		
Mix by shaking to make the soil sample wet and leave it for				



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15min at room temperature				
Reagent II (μL)	120			
Reagent III (μL)	150	150		
Mix well. After reacting for 1 h at 37C in a water bath, immediately boil in a water bath for 5 min (close tightly to prevent water loss) and cool in running water/ice bath.				
Reagent II		120		
Centrifuge at 10,000 rpm and 25C for 10 min and take the supernatant				
Supernatant	100	100		
Standard solution (μL)	-	-	100	
Distilled water				100
Reagent IV (μL)	200	200	200	200

Mix well, react for 2 minutes at RT. record the absorption value a of each tube at 400 nm, calculate $\Delta A = A_T - A_C$, $\Delta A_S = A_S - A_B$

Calculation of S-C1 activity:

1. Calculation of S-C1 activity:

Unit definition: Unit definition: one unit is defined as the amount of enzyme that catalyzes the production of 1 μmol ofp-nitrophenol per day every gram of soil catalyzes at 37C.

$$\text{S-C1 activity (U/mg)} = \Delta A \div (\Delta A_S \div C_S) \times V_1 \div W \div T = 0.684 \times \Delta A \div \Delta A_S \div W$$

C_S : concentration of standard solution , 100 μ mol/L

V_1 : the volume of reaction system, 2.85×10^{-4} L;

W : sample fresh weight, g;

T : reaction time: 1/24d.

Note

1. If the absorbance value is greater than 1.5, it is recommended to dilute the supernatant with reagent III and determine with decrease the quality of soil samples.

Experimental Examples:

1. Take two tubes of 0.03g soil sample, which are the measuring tube and the control tube. Follow the measuring steps and mark them as A_t and A_c . Measure with 96-well plate and calculate $\Delta A_t = A_t - A_c = 0.444 - 0.244 = 0.2$, $\Delta A_s = A_s - A_b = 0.413 - 0.048 = 0.365$, calculate the enzyme activity:

$$\text{S-C1 activity (U/g soil)} = 0.684 \times \Delta A_t \div \Delta A_s \div W = 0.684 \times 0.2 \div 0.365 \div 0.03 = 12.493 \text{ U/g soil.}$$

2. Take two tubes of 0.03g forest soil samples, which are the measuring tube and the control tube. Follow the measuring steps and mark them as A_t and A_c . Measure with 96-well plate and calculate $\Delta A_t = A_t - A_c = 0.33 - 0.195 = 0.135$, $\Delta A_s = A_s - A_b = 0.413 - 0.048 = 0.365$, calculate the enzyme activity:

$$\text{S-C1 activity (U/g soil)} = 0.684 \times \Delta A_t \div \Delta A_s \div W = 0.684 \times 0.135 \div 0.365 \div 0.03 = 8.4329 \text{ U/g soil}$$



Related Products:

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|---------------|--|
| AK0122/AK0121 | Soil β -Xylosidase(S- β -XYS) Activity Assay Kit |
| AK0155/AK0154 | Soil α -glucosidase(S- α -GC) Activity Assay Kit |
| AK0574/AK0573 | Soil Saccharase(S-SC) Activity Assay Kit |